Fifth Sunday after the Epiphany – 2023 Saturday, 2/4 at 4:00 | Sunday, 2/5 at 9:00



Text: Isaiah 58:1-9a NAS 1995

Introduction: Dear friends in Christ: **God loves us**, so He wants to ▶keep us close, ▶show us His ways, ▶surround us with His protection, and ▶hear our prayers.

Today, from Isaiah 58, we will see the problems – for Israel long ago and for us today. What is the solution?

As sifting improves flour – by adding air and breaking up the lumps, so discipline exposes sin and leads to blessings!

As we hear the LORD speak to Israel, let us hear and repent; then, let us rejoice in God's goodness and love!

1. The LORD's Command to Isaiah: 1 "Cry loudly, do not hold back; Raise your voice like a trumpet, And declare to My people their transgression And to the house of Jacob their sins." // Maybe a Drill Sargent enjoys shouting his discipline, but most are hesitant. So, the LORD made it clear to Isaiah to CRY LOUDLY and NOT HOLD BACK! Not to condemn the people but to \*love them and \*help them!

- 2. The LORD Points Out the Right Desires of the People: As I read them, notice that they are TRULY RIGHT DESIRES:
  - a. <sup>2</sup> "...they seek Me day by day and delight to know My ways, As a nation that has done righteousness And has not forsaken the ordinance of their God. // From the perspective of the people of Israel, nothing is wrong with them. They are \*seeking, \*happy with, and \*doing what is pleasing to their God. What about us?
  - b. They ask Me for just decisions, // Again, sounds good; they want God's will to be done, not their own. What about us?
  - c. They delight in the nearness of God." // Again, sounds good; evil people stay away from God, but they wanted to be close to God. What about us?
- 3. The LORD Reveals What the People are Thinking: 3 'Why have we fasted, and You do not see? Why have we humbled ourselves and You do not notice?' // The people of Israel came to this conclusion: we \*are doing right, \*we have fasted, and \*we have humbled ourselves, so we do not understand why the LORD has not responded to us. Do we feel the same way sometimes?

## 4. The LORD Explains What Is Wrong:

a. Mixing fasting with pleasure: "Behold, on the day of your fast you find your desire, And drive hard all your workers." // A day of fasting should always be accompanied with self-denial, yet — on such days — the people tried to gain even more for themselves by forcing their workers to work extremely hard. On one hand they denied; on the other they enriched.

- b. Mixing fasting with abuse: 4 "Behold, you fast for contention and strife and to strike with a wicked fist. You do not fast like you do today to make your voice heard on high." // If we fast it should be done \*with repentance and \*in secret, but they were unrepentant and boasted about their fasting. If their workers did not work hard enough, they physically abused them. They expected the LORD to hear and answer. They thought He was wrong, but they were wrong!
- c. Being outward right but inward wrong: The LORD questions the people of Israel: 5 "Is it a fast like this which I choose, a day for a man to humble himself? Is it for bowing one's head like a reed And for spreading out sackcloth and ashes as a bed? Will you call this a fast, even an acceptable day to the LORD?"

  // The things mentioned are not bad, BUT THE PEOPLE WERE LACKING REPENTANT HEARTS! Whenever we are tempted to put on a good show for others, let us always remember that the LORD looks AT THE HEART!
- 5. The LORD Explains What Is Right: We tend to think that fasting always refers to giving up food but notice what the LORD says here about fasting. As you listen, consider how He is calling you to fast in your life.
  - a. <sup>6</sup> "Is this not the fast which I choose, To loosen the bonds of wickedness, To undo the bands of the yoke, And to let the oppressed go free And break every yoke?" // Those words refer to a radical change with how they treat their workers \*by setting them free or \*by transforming their forced labor into labor that is done willingly and gladly!

- b. 7 "Is it not to divide your bread with the hungry And bring the homeless poor into the house; When you see the naked, to cover him; And not to hide yourself from your own flesh?" // As the LORD provided the needs of the people of Israel, so He has provided our needs as well. Therefore, when we have repentant hearts, we will \*see our abundance, \*be thankful, and \*share with those in need. How are we doing so?
- 6. The LORD Explains the Benefits: To encourage us and all to have repentant hearts, the LORD tells us the benefits:
  - a. 8 "Then your light will break out like the dawn, And your recovery will speedily spring forth; // As the first light of the morning quickly covers the earth, so our repentance will quickly be seen by others!
  - b. And your righteousness will go before you; // As the LORD guided the people of Israel with a pillar of cloud by day and a pillar of fire by night, so the LORD will guide repentant ones by His Spirit through His word!
  - c. The glory of the LORD will be your rear guard." // As the LORD protected the people of Israel from their enemies, so the LORD will watch our 6!
  - d. <sup>9</sup> "Then you will call, and the LORD will answer; You will cry, and He will say, 'Here I am.'" // A repentant heart is the key to unlock the benefits; then, we will pray, He will hear, and we will be blessed!

Let Us Pray: Dear LORD, like Israel, we can be blinded to our sins. So please make them known to us, give us godly sorrow, turn us to Jesus, and help us to rejoice in Your benefits!

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